# Lisa Dianne Ordóñez

# Curriculum Vitae

May 6, 2025

M.S. Marketing, University of California at Berkeley, Haas School of Business Administration

B.A. Psychology, University of California at Berkeley, Highest Honors in General Scholarship

### **Contact Information**

Address: Rady School of Management, UC San Diego, 9500 Gilman Dr, La Jolla, CA 92093

Ph.D. Quantitative Psychology, University of California at Berkeley

Email: RadyDean@ucsd.edu Phone: (858) 534-0939

School webpage: www.rady.ucsd.edu

### **Education**

1994

1992

1989

Professional Experience	
	Dean, Rady School of Management
	Stanley and Pauline Foster Chair of Management
	University of California San Diego
2018-2019	Vice Dean of Academic Programs
	Eller College of Management, University of Arizona
	Co-chair, 2019 Strategic Plan, University of Arizona, appointed by UA President Robbins
2015-2019	Vice Dean
	Eller College of Management, University of Arizona
2007-2019	Full Professor
	McClelland Professor in Management and Organizations, Eller College of Management,
	University of Arizona, with joint appointments in Marketing and Psychology
2000-2007	Associate Professor with Tenure
	Management and Organizations, Eller College of Management, University of Arizona
1994-2000	Assistant Professor
	Management and Organizations, Eller College of Management, University of Arizona
1989-1994	Research and Teaching Assistant
	Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley

#### **Grants**

- National Science Foundation, Decision Risk and Management Science, L. Ordóñez (PI), & S. Gilliland (Co- PI), "Ethics Hotlines: Investigating Decisions to Report Ethical Violations," 2012-13. (\$120,000).
- National Science Foundation, Decision Risk and Management Science, T. Kugler (PI), L. Ordóñez (Co-PI),
   & T. Connolly (Co-PI), "Emotions and Decision Making," 2008-10. (\$322,000).
- University of Arizona, S. Thatcher, L. Zhao, & L. Ordóñez, E-Commerce Grant, 2002-2003 (\$15,000).
- National Science Foundation, L. Ordóñez, Principal Investigator, 1999-2000 (\$69,636).
- University of Arizona, L. Ordóñez, A. Rapoport, & L. Benson, Co-principal Investigators, New Learning Environments & Instructional Technology Grants Program, 1997 (\$22,000).
- University of Arizona, L. Ordóñez, Principal Investigator, Small Grants Program, 1996. (\$3,500)
- National Science Foundation, Human Cognition and Perception (Predoctoral Research Grant), 1990-1992.

## Honors and Awards (since 2008)

- San Diego Business Journal, Business Woman of the Year, 2022.
- San Diego Business Journal, San Diego 500 Most Influential Business Leaders, 2019-2025.
- Az Business Magazine's Most Influential Women in Arizona, 2018.
- Service Award, Eller African-American Honorary, 2018.
- Community Member of the Year, Eller Hispanic Honorary, 2017.
- Committee on the Status of Women, Emergent Visionary Award, 2016.
- McClelland Professorship, 2015-present.
- Kalt Prize for the Best PhD Placement in the Eller College, 2014.
- Eller MBA Outstanding Teaching Award, 2014.
- Outstanding Undergraduate Teaching Award, Department of Management and Organizations, 2014.
- UA Center for Leadership, Ethics Faculty Research Award, 2012 and 2013.
- Eller MBA Outstanding Teaching Award, 2012.
- UA Black Alumni Association, Phenomenal Woman Faculty Award, 2012 (first recipient of this award).
- Arizona Leadership Institute, member of the inaugural class, 2011.
- Eller College Women, Leadership Networking Event, Faculty award, May 2011.
- Executive MBA Teaching Award for Business Statistics Module, Nov. 2010.

# **Professional Membership**

- Academy of Management
- Phi Beta Kappa
- Management Faculty of Color
- Society for the Advancement of Chicanos and Native Americans in Science
- Society for Judgment and Decision Making
- Lifetime Cal Alumni

### **Publications**

- 1. To, C, Kilduff, G., Ordóñez, L. D. and Schweitzer, M. (2018). Rivalry, competition, and risk taking in the NFL, *The Academy of Management Journal*, 61 (4), 1281-1306.
- 2. Motro, D., Ordóñez, L.D., Pittarello, A, & Welsh, D., (2018) Investigating the Effects of Anger and Guilt on Unethical Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 133–148 (152).
- 3. Ordóñez, L. D., Benson, L., & Pittarello, A. (2016). Time Pressure Perception and Decision Making.

- In G. Keren and G. Wu (Eds): The Wiley-Blackwell Handbook of Judgment and Decision Making.
- 4. Ordóñez, L.D, & Welsh, D.T. (2015). Immoral Goals: How Goal Setting May Lead to Unethical Behavior. *Current Opinion in Psychology*. (Special issue on behavioral ethics), 6, 93-96.
- 5. Welsh, D.T., Ordóñez, L.D., Snyder, D.G., & Christian, M.S. (2015). The slippery slope: A self-regulatory examination of the cumulative effect of minor ethical transgressions. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 100, 114-127.
- 6. Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2014). The dark side of consecutive highperformance goals: Linking goal setting, depletion, and unethical behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Process, Special Issue on Behavioral Ethics*, 123, 79-89.
- 7. Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2014). Conscience without cognition: The effects of subconscious priming on automatic ethical behavior. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 57, 723-742.
- 8. Ordóñez, L. D., & Wu, G. (2013). Goals and decision making. In S. Highhouse, E. Salas and R. S. Dalal (Eds): Judgment and Decision Making, *SIOP Organizational Frontiers Series*, pp. 123-139.
- 9. Connolly, T., Ordóñez, L. D., & Barker, S. (2013). Judgment and decision making. In N. Schmitt & S. Highhouse (Eds): *Comprehensive Handbook of Psychology, Volume 12: Industrial and Organizational Psychology*. New York: John Wiley.
- 10. Janakiraman, N., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2012). Effect of effort and deadlines on consumer product returns. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, *22*, 260–271.
- 11. Kugler, T., Connolly, T. and Ordóñez, L. D. (2012). Emotion, decision and risk: betting on gambles vs. betting on people, *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, *25*, 123-134.
- 12. Ordóñez, L. D., Schweitzer, M. E., Galinsky, A. D., & Bazerman, M. H. (2009). On Good Scholarship, Goal Setting, and Scholars Gone Wild, *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 23(1), 6-16.
- 13. Ordóñez, L. D., Schweitzer, M. E., Galinsky, A. D., & Bazerman, M. H. (2009). Goals Gone Wild: The Systematic Side Effects of Overprescribing Goal Setting, *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 23(3), 82-87.
- 14. Schweitzer, M., Ordóñez, L. D., & Douma, B. (2004). The Dark Side of Goal Setting: The Role of Goals in Motivating Unethical Behavior. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 47, 422-432.
- 15. Cherry, B., Ordóñez, L. D., & Gilliland, S. (2003). Grade Expectations: The effects of expectations on fairness and satisfaction perceptions of grades. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, *16*, 375-395.
- 16. Connolly, T., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2003). Judgment and decision making. In W.C Borman., D. R. Ilgen, & R. J. Klimoski (Eds): *Comprehensive Handbook of Psychology, Volume 12: Industrial and Organizational Psychology*. New York: John Wiley.
- 17. Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2002). Tacit coordination in choice between certain outcomes and endogenously determined lotteries. *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. 25, 21-45.
- 18. Schweitzer, M., Ordóñez, L. D., & Douma, B (2002). The Dark Side of Goal Setting: The Role of Goals in Motivating Unethical Behavior, The Best Paper Proceedings of the Academy of Management Conference, Denver, Co.
- 19. Ordóñez, L. D., Connolly, T., & Coughlan, R. (2000). Multiple reference points in pay satisfaction assessment. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, *13*, 329-344.
- 20. Ordóñez, L. D., & Connolly, T. (2000). Regret and responsibility: A reply to Zeelenberg et al. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 81,* 132-142.
- 21. Ordóñez, L. D., Benson, L., & Beach, L. R. (1999). Testing the compatibility test: How instructions, accountability, and anticipated regret affect prechoice screening of options, *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, *78*, 63-80.
- 22. Ordóñez, L. D. (1998). The effect of correlation between price and quality on consumer choice. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 75,* 258-273.
- 23. Ordóñez, L. D. & Benson III, L. (1997). Decisions under time pressure: How time constraints affect

- risky decision making strategies. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 71, 121-140.
- 24. Connolly, T., Ordóñez, L., & Coughlan, R. D. (1997). Regret and Responsibility in the Evaluation of Decision Outcomes. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 70, 73-85.
- 25. Ordóñez, L. D., Mellers, B. A., Chang, S, & Roberts, J. (1995). Are preference reversals reduced when made explicit? *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, *8*, 265-278.
- 26. Mellers, B. A., Weber, E. U., Ordóñez, L. D., & Cooke, A. D. J. (1995). Utility invariance despite labile preferences. In J. R. Busemeyer, R. Hastie, & D. L. Medin (Eds.), Psychology of Learning and Motivation: Vol. 32. Decision Making from the Perspective of Cognitive Psychology.
- 27. Mitchell, G., Tetlock, P., Mellers, B. A., & Ordóñez, L. D. (1993). Judgments of social justice: Compromise between equality and efficiency. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *65*, 629-639.
- 28. Ordóñez, L. D., & Mellers, B. A. (1993). Tradeoffs in fairness and preference judgments. In B. A. Mellers and J. Baron (Eds.), Psychological Perspectives on Justice: Theory and Applications. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 29. Mellers, B. A., Ordóñez, L. D., & Birnbaum, M. H. (1992). A change-of-process theory for contextual effects and preference reversals in risky decision making. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, *52*, 319-330.
- 30. Mellers, B. A., Chang, S., Birnbaum, M. H., & Ordóñez, L. D. (1992). Preferences, prices, and ratings in risky decision making. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Processes and Performance*, 18, 347-361.

## **Invited Addresses (Since 2008)**

- Ordóñez, L. D (2018). Goals Gone Wild: The Unintended Effects of Goal Setting on Employee Performance. Webinar to Pacific, Gas & Electric managers.
- Ordóñez, L. D (2017). Goals Gone Wild: The Unintended Effects of Goal Setting on Employee Performance. Ethics & Compliance Initiative (ECI) Fellows Meeting: Incentivizing Ethical Conduct. Washington, D.C.
- Ordóñez, L. D, & Hodak, M. (2016). Walking the Tightrope: Balancing incentives to perform vs. incentives to cheat. Ethics by Design: How to Use Nudges, Norms, and Laws to Improve Business Ethics. Ethical Systems, NYC.
- Ordóñez, L. D (2016). Goals: The good, the bad, and the ugly. The University of Amsterdam and The University of Gronigen, The Netherlands.
- Ordóñez, L. D, & Welsh, D. (2011). Productivity vs. Ethics: Winning at Both. EthicsPoint (Webinar).
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2009). The Dark Side of Aggressive Goal Setting in the Workplace: A Shortcut to Unethical Behavior. EthicsPoint (Webinar).
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2009). Goals Gone Wild: Managing Inherent Risks in Goal Setting. Hewlett Packard Project Management Roundtable (Webinar).
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2009). Incidental Emotions and Decision Making. University of British Columbia.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2008). Incidental Emotions and Risk: Somewhere in between fear and anger, there is happiness! UCLA Anderson School of Business.

## **Professional Presentations (Since 2008)**

- Ordóñez, L. D. (20025), B-school Deans panel discussion of critical issues surrounding Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) in higher education, Business School Engagement Collaborative Conference, Indiana University, Bloomington.
- Ordóñez, L. D. and Higgins, M. (2024). Moving Forward without Affirmative Action, AACSB Online

- Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Belonging Conference.
- Ordóñez, L. D., Clemencia Sierra Peñas, M. (2024). The Inclusive Business School, AACSB ICAM Conference, Barcelona, Spain.
- Ordóñez, L. D., (2024). Lessons Learned on My Leadership Path, Women of Color Leadership Workshop, 2024.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2024). Seek Understanding through Evidence, International Women's Day presentation to women of UC business schools, San Diego, CA.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2024). Learning about Leadership: Insights for Enhancing Managerial Effectiveness and Organizational Performance.
- Ordóñez, L. D. and Cardon, P. (2023). Impact of Generative AI on B-Schools, UC Business School Deans Conference, USC, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2023). Developing Leaders in a Time of Change, UC Advancing Faculty Diversity (AFD) program, UC San Diego, CA.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2022). Advice for All of Us, Stanislaus State Women's Leadership Forum, Online.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2022). Society of Hispanic Professional Engineers, San Diego, CA.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2021). Motivating Staff after COVID: How to Manage During the "New Normal", UC Business School Deans, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2021). General Atomics Hispanic Heritage Month: The Importance of Education for the Latinx Community, Online.
- Ordóñez, L. D. (2021). From NMCHS Student to UCSD B-School Dean, Online.
- Rees, R., Block, E.S., Gilliland, S., Broschak, J. P., & Ordóñez, L. D. (2017). Predicting the Symbolic Use of Ethical Violation Reporting Systems. Academy of Management Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- Kilduff, G., To, C., Ordóñez, L.D., Schweitzer, M. (2016). Going for It on Fourth Down: Rivalry Increases Risk-Taking, Physiological Arousal, and Promotion Focus. International Association for Conflict Management Conference, NYC, NY.
- Kilduff, G., To, C., and Ordóñez, L.D. (2015). Going for it on fourth down: The consequences of rivalry for risk taking. Academy of Management Conference, Vancouver, Canada.
- Ordóñez, L.D., Motro, D., Podsakoff, N., and Yoon, M.J. (2015). The dark side of motivation: The negative effects of pursuing desired ends. Academy of Management Conference, Vancouver.
- Motro, D., Ordóñez, L.D., Pittarello, A. & Welsh, D. (2014). Emotions and Ethics: Understanding the role of self-regulation in examining the effects of anger and guilt on unethical behavior. Academy of Management Conference, Philadelphia, PA and honored in the <u>Best Paper Proceedings</u> (2104).
- Welsh, D.T., Ordóñez, L.D., Snyder, D.G., & Christian, M.S. (2013) The slippery slope: A self- regulatory examination of the cumulative effect of minor ethical transgressions. 73<sup>rd</sup> annual meeting of the Academy of Management, Orlando, FL.
- Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. (2013). The Dark Side of Overprescribed Goals: Linking Consecutive Performance Goals, Depletion, and Unethical Behavior. 73<sup>rd</sup> annual meeting of the Academy of Management, Orlando, FL.
- Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. (2012). Without Cognition: The Effects of Subconscious Priming on Automatic Ethical Behavior. Behavioral Decision Research in Management. Boulder, Co.
- Ordóñez, L. (2012). Goals and Decision Making. Society for Industrial/Organizational Psychology. San Diego.
- Ordóñez, L. (2012). The Impact of Goals on Ethical Behavior. Rady Conference on Deception. UC San Diego.
- Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. (2011). Without Cognition: The Effects of Subconscious Priming on Automatic Ethical Behavior. Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Seattle, WA.
- Welsh, D., & Ordóñez, L. (2011). The moderating effect of subconscious priming on goal setting and unethical behavior. Academy of Management Conference, San Antonio, Tx.

Kugler, T., Connolly, T., & Ordóñez, L. (2010). The Role of Incidental Emotions in Decision Making Under Risk. Soceity of Experimental Social Psychology. Minneapolis, MN.

Kugler, T., Ordóñez, L., & Connolly (2008). The Role of Incidental Emotions in Decision Making Under Risk. Society of Judgment and Decision Making conference. Chicago, IL.

### **Professional Service**

#### Journal Editorial Board Member:

• Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes (Current)

### Ad Hoc Reviewer:

Over 30 leading journals in the field of management and decision making.

#### Committees and Panels:

- Aspiring Leaders Seminar, Organizing Committee, 2029-2025.
- Steering Committee member, Fostering Future Female Deans' Summit, 2018, Northwestern University, Evanston, II.
- Executive Committee member, Society of Judgment and Decision Making, 2003-2005.
- Organizing Committee member, Subjective Probability and Utility in Decision Making (SPUDM) 2005, Sweden.
- National Institutes of Health (NIH) Panelist, Cognition and Perception Study Group, 2004, Washington, DC.
- National Science Foundation (NSF) Panelist, Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship (IGERT), 2000, Washington, DC.
- Co-organizer for Behavioral Decision Research in Management (BDRM) Conference, 2000, Tucson, AZ.

#### **Boards and External Service**

- Corporate Directors Forum Board of Directors Director (2020-Present)
- California Western School of Law Board of Directors Director (2022-Present)
  - CWSL BOD Academic Affairs Committee
- Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) International Board of Directors Director (2023-Present)
- Aspiring Leaders Seminar organizing committee (2019-2024)

## **Selected Media Citations/Interviews**

- 1. "When Big Goals Get Demoralizing It's Time to Think SMARTER", Bloomberg, February 2025, When Ambitious Goals Get Demoralizing for Workers, Think SMARTER Bloomberg
- 2. "Embracing Difference, Creating Belonging: An Interview with Dean Lisa Ordóñez", AACSB, 6/5/2024.
- 3. "Meeting Students' Needs to Make it in Today's Business World", The San Diego Business Journal, August 2024. <a href="https://www.sdbj.com/education/colleges-universites/meeting-students-needs-to-make-it-in-todays-business-world/">https://www.sdbj.com/education/colleges-universites/meeting-students-needs-to-make-it-in-todays-business-world/</a>
- 4. "Women are Closing the B-School Dean Gap," Bloomberg, March 2024.

  <a href="https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2024-03-18/women-account-for-growing-number-of-us-business-school-deans">https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2024-03-18/women-account-for-growing-number-of-us-business-school-deans</a>
- 5. "When your colleagues are also your rivals" The Economist, 1/11/24. https://www.economist.com/business/2024/01/11/when-your-colleagues-are-also-your-rivals

- 6. "B-School Deans Say Al Will Shape The Next Era of Business Leaders", Bloomberg, 10/22/2023.
- 7. Poets & Quants, <u>"UC-San Diego Rady School Dean Lisa Ordóñez On Diversity & The Future Of Business Education"</u>, 1/27/23.
- 8. "<u>University of California San Diego Rady School of Management La Jolla, CA, EEUU</u>", MBA International, 11/26/2022.
- 9. "New Year's Resolutions with Dean Lisa Ordóñez", Let's Go There with Shira and Ryan Podcast on Channel Q, 1/12/2022.
- 10. "For This Southern California B-School, STEM Was Already in Its System", Poets & Quants, 12/15/2020.
- 11. "UCSD Rady School of Management Launches Business Recover Coalition", Fox 5 San Diego, 5/14/2020.
- 12. "<u>UC San Diego Accidentally Overstated Success of its MBA Program in Financial Times Rankings</u>", San Diego Union Tribune, 5/9/2020.
- 13. "Now May Be a Great Time to Get More Education", San Diego Business Journal, 4/6/2020.
- 14. "<u>Double First Gen to College Grad Becomes Dean of Rady School of Management at University of California San Diego. Meet Dr. Lisa Ordóñez</u>", GlobalMindED, 2020.
- 15. "This B-School Boasts 60% Women Across Its Master's Programs", Poets & Quants, 10/16/2019.
- 16. "Why we should all give up on goals already", Amanda Ruggeri, November 20, 2017, BBC, http://www.bbc.com/capital/story/20171117-why-we-should-all-give-up-on-goals-already
- 17. "Sales targets at Canadian banks should be scrapped, says former U.K. bank CEO", Erica Johnson, April 6, 2017, <a href="http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/sales-targets-at-canadian-banks-often-inappropriate-1.4057581">http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/sales-targets-at-canadian-banks-often-inappropriate-1.4057581</a>
- 18. "Wells Fargo's terrible, horrible, no-good, very bad week", Jena McGregor, The Washington Post, September 16, 2016. <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/on-leadership/wp/2016/09/16/wells-fargos-terrible-horrible-no-good-very-bad-week/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/on-leadership/wp/2016/09/16/wells-fargos-terrible-horrible-no-good-very-bad-week/</a>
- 19. "Next Time Your Boss Sets a Crazy Sales Goal, Show Him This", Suzanne Woolley, Bloomberg, September 14, 2016. <a href="http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-09-14/how-sales-targets-encourage-wrongdoing-inside-america-s-companies">http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-09-14/how-sales-targets-encourage-wrongdoing-inside-america-s-companies</a>
- 20. "101 Ways to Build Wealth." *Money Magazine*, pp. 48. May 2015. http://time.com/money/3815579/trick-yourself-into-getting-rich/?iid=sr-link1
- 21. "A series of unconscionable events: Why do injustices snowball? Research explains." Psychology Today, pp. 18-19, October 2014. <a href="https://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/201409/series-unconscionable-events">https://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/201409/series-unconscionable-events</a>
- 22. "Performance Mismanagement: To get results, stop measuring people by them". *The Conference Board Review*. http://tcbreview.com/tcbr-human-capital/performance-mismanagement.html
- 23. "When Tiny Fibs Create Big Risks For Businesses." *Bloomberg Business Week*, June 26, 2014. <a href="http://www.businessweek.com/articles/2014-06-26/how-telling-little-lies-eventually-leads-to-major-ethical-breaches">http://www.businessweek.com/articles/2014-06-26/how-telling-little-lies-eventually-leads-to-major-ethical-breaches</a>.
- 24. "Stealing a pen at work could turn you on to much bigger crimes." *Huffington Post*, June 26, 2014. <a href="http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/06/25/stealing-from-work-corporate-fraud">http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/06/25/stealing-from-work-corporate-fraud</a> n 5530999.html
- 25. "Performance Mismanagement: How an Unrealistic Goal Fueled VA Scandal." *NBC News*, June 25, 2014. <a href="http://www.nbcnews.com/storyline/va-hospital-scandal/performance-mismanagement-how-unrealistic-goal-fueled-va-scandal-n139906">http://www.nbcnews.com/storyline/va-hospital-scandal/performance-mismanagement-how-unrealistic-goal-fueled-va-scandal-n139906</a>.
- 26. "Secrets of Motivated People." Fox News, February 1, 2014. http://www.foxnews.com/health/2013/01/31/secrets-motivatedpeople/
- 27. "Goal Rush: Why goal-setting isn't always a good thing." *CNN*, February 8, 2013. <a href="http://edition.cnn.com/2013/02/07/business/goals-business-management-route-to-the-top/">http://edition.cnn.com/2013/02/07/business/goals-business-management-route-to-the-top/</a>.

- 28. "Why setting goals can do more harm than good." *Forbes,* January 2, 2013. <a href="http://www.forbes.com/sites/hbsworkingknowledge/2013/01/02/why-setting-goals-can-do-more-harm-than-good/">http://www.forbes.com/sites/hbsworkingknowledge/2013/01/02/why-setting-goals-can-do-more-harm-than-good/</a>.
- 29. "The Power of Negative Thinking." *The Wall Street Journal*, December 7, 2012. <a href="http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB100014241278873247051045781473332706">http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB100014241278873247051045781473332706</a> 37790.
- 30. "Experts' Advice to the Goal-Oriented: Don't Overdo It." *The New York Times,* October 5, 2012. <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2012/10/06/your-money/the-perils-of-setting-goals.html?pagewanted=all">http://www.nytimes.com/2012/10/06/your-money/the-perils-of-setting-goals.html?pagewanted=all</a>
- 31. "It's not always good to create goals." NPR/Marketplace. American Public Media, January 14, 2010. http://www.marketplace.org/topics/life/its-not-always-good-create-goals.
- 32. "Shooting at goals: Why setting performance targets can backfire." *The Economist,* March 10, 2009. http://www.economist.com/node/13256293.